Computer Programs by Chapter and Section

1.0	flmoon	calculate phases of the moon by date
1.1	julday	Julian Day number from calendar date
1.1	badluk	Friday the 13th when the moon is full
1.1	caldat	calendar date from Julian day number
1.1	cardat	carefidat date from Junan day number
2.1	gaussj	Gauss-Jordan matrix inversion and linear equation solution
2.3	ludcmp	linear equation solution, LU decomposition
2.3	lubksb	linear equation solution, backsubstitution
2.4	tridag	solution of tridiagonal systems
2.4	banmul	multiply vector by band diagonal matrix
2.4	bandec	band diagonal systems, decomposition
2.4	banbks	band diagonal systems, backsubstitution
2.5	mprove	linear equation solution, iterative improvement
2.6	svbksb	singular value backsubstitution
2.6	svdcmp	singular value decomposition of a matrix
2.6	pythag	calculate $(a^2 + b^2)^{1/2}$ without overflow
2.7	cyclic	solution of cyclic tridiagonal systems
2.7	sprsin	convert matrix to sparse format
2.7	sprsax	product of sparse matrix and vector
2.7	sprstx	product of transpose sparse matrix and vector
2.7	sprstp	transpose of sparse matrix
2.7	sprspm	pattern multiply two sparse matrices
2.7	sprstm	threshold multiply two sparse matrices
2.7	linbcg	biconjugate gradient solution of sparse systems
2.7	snrm	used by linbcg for vector norm
2.7	atimes	used by linbcg for sparse multiplication
2.7	asolve	used by linbcg for preconditioner
2.8	vander	solve Vandermonde systems
2.8	toeplz	solve Toeplitz systems
2.9	choldc	Cholesky decomposition
2.9	cholsl	Cholesky backsubstitution
2.10	qrdcmp	QR decomposition
2.10	qrsolv	QR backsubstitution
2.10	rsolv	right triangular backsubstitution
2.10	qrupdt	update a QR decomposition
2.10	rotate	Jacobi rotation used by qrupdt
3.1	polint	polynomial interpolation
3.2	ratint	rational function interpolation
3.3	spline	construct a cubic spline
3.3	splint	cubic spline interpolation
3.4	locate	search an ordered table by bisection

3.4	hunt	search a table when calls are correlated
3.5	polcoe	polynomial coefficients from table of values
3.5	polcof	polynomial coefficients from table of values
3.6	polin2	two-dimensional polynomial interpolation
3.6	bcucof	construct two-dimensional bicubic
3.6	bcuint	two-dimensional bicubic interpolation
3.6	splie2	construct two-dimensional spline
3.6	splin2	two-dimensional spline interpolation
	-	
4.2	trapzd	trapezoidal rule
4.2	qtrap	integrate using trapezoidal rule
4.2	qsimp	integrate using Simpson's rule
4.3	qromb	integrate using Romberg adaptive method
4.4	midpnt	extended midpoint rule
4.4	qromo	integrate using open Romberg adaptive method
4.4	midinf	integrate a function on a semi-infinite interval
4.4	midsql	integrate a function with lower square-root singularity
4.4	midsqu	integrate a function with upper square-root singularity
4.4	midexp	integrate a function that decreases exponentially
4.5	qgaus	integrate a function by Gaussian quadratures
4.5	gauleg	Gauss-Legendre weights and abscissas
4.5	gaulag	Gauss-Laguerre weights and abscissas
4.5	gauher	Gauss-Hermite weights and abscissas
4.5	gaujac	Gauss-Jacobi weights and abscissas
4.5	gaucof	quadrature weights from orthogonal polynomials
4.5	orthog	construct nonclassical orthogonal polynomials
4.6	quad3d	integrate a function over a three-dimensional space
5.1	eulsum	sum a series by Euler-van Wijngaarden algorithm
5.3	ddpoly	evaluate a polynomial and its derivatives
5.3	poldiv	divide one polynomial by another
5.3	ratval	evaluate a rational function
5.7	dfridr	numerical derivative by Ridders' method
5.8	chebft	fit a Chebyshev polynomial to a function
5.8	chebev	Chebyshev polynomial evaluation
5.9	chder	derivative of a function already Chebyshev fitted
5.9	chint	integrate a function already Chebyshev fitted
5.10	chebpc	polynomial coefficients from a Chebyshev fit
5.10	pcshft	polynomial coefficients of a shifted polynomial
5.11	pccheb	inverse of chebpc; use to economize power series
5.12	pade	Padé approximant from power series coefficients
5.13	ratlsq	rational fit by least-squares method
- 4	_	
6.1	gammln	logarithm of gamma function
6.1	factrl	factorial function
6.1	bico	binomial coefficients function
6.1	factln	logarithm of factorial function

6.1	beta	beta function	
6.2	gammp	incomplete gamma function	
6.2	gammq	complement of incomplete gamma function	
6.2	gser	series used by gammp and gammq	
6.2	gcf	continued fraction used by gammp and gammq	
6.2	erff	error function	
6.2	erffc	complementary error function	San Cop Pen reac visit
6.2	erfcc	complementary error function, concise routine	nple byrig miss dabl
6.3	expint	exponential integral E_n	pag ht (0 sion e file
6.3	ei	exponential integral Ei	le fra
6.4	betai	incomplete beta function	o://w
6.4	betacf	continued fraction used by betai	199 499 ed fo ding
6.5	bessj0	Bessel function J_0	ERI 2 by 2 by 1 int this
6.5	bessy0	Bessel function Y_0	Cal Car erne one
6.5	bessj1	Bessel function J_1	mbri
6.5	bessy1	Bessel function Y_1	dge sers any
6.5	bessy	Bessel function Y of general integer order	United to m
6.5	bessj	Bessel function J of general integer order	IN C vers nake ver d
6.6	bessi0	modified Bessel function I_0	ity F one com
6.6	bessk0	modified Bessel function K_0	res p pa pute 23 (
6.6	bessi1	modified Bessel function I_1	Sample page from NUMERICAL RECIPES IN C: THE ART OF SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING (ISBN 0-521-43108-5) Copyright (C) 1988-1992 by Cambridge University Press. Programs Copyright (C) 1988-1992 by Numerical Recipes Software. Permission is granted for internet users to make one paper copy for their own personal use. Further reproduction, or any copying of machine-readable files (including this one) to any server computer, is strictly prohibited. To order Numerical Recipes books, diskettes, or CDROMs visit website http://www.nr.com or call 1-800-872-7423 (North America only), or send email to trade@cup.cam.ac.uk (outside North America).
6.6	bessk1	modified Bessel function K_1	OF rogra
6.6	bessk	modified Bessel function K of integer order	SCII ams / for ctly meri
6.6	bessi	modified Bessel function I of integer order	ENT Cop thei oroh
6.7	bessjy	Bessel functions of fractional order	IFIC byrig r ow ibite ibite
6.7	beschb	Chebyshev expansion used by bessjy) CC ght ()n po d. 7
6.7	bessik	modified Bessel functions of fractional order	OMP C) 1 erso o or sen
6.7	airy	Airy functions	UTII 988 nal nal der
6.7	sphbes	spherical Bessel functions j_n and y_n	NG 1 198 1se. Nur
6.8	plgndr	Legendre polynomials, associated (spherical harmonics)	ISB 2 by Fur heric
6.9	frenel	Fresnel integrals $S(x)$ and $C(x)$	N 0- ther ther
6.9	cisi	cosine and sine integrals Ci and Si	-521 mer rep eci
6.10	dawson	Dawson's integral	-43: ical rodu pes pes
6.11	rf	Carlson's elliptic integral of the first kind	Rec Rec Ictio bool bm.a
6.11	rd	Carlson's elliptic integral of the second kind	5) n, o n, o c.uk
6.11	rj	Carlson's elliptic integral of the third kind	Sot rany diske
6.11	rc	Carlson's degenerate elliptic integral	ftwa / cop ttes
6.11	ellf	Legendre elliptic integral of the first kind	pyin Nor Nor
6.11	elle	Legendre elliptic integral of the second kind	g of
6.11	ellpi	Legendre elliptic integral of the third kind	mac RON Ame
6.11	sncndn	Jacobian elliptic functions	chin 1s rica
6.12	hypgeo	complex hypergeometric function	. ф
6.12	hypser	complex hypergeometric function, series evaluation	
6.12	hypdrv	complex hypergeometric function, derivative of	
7.1	ran0	random deviate by Park and Miller minimal standard	
7.1	ran1	random deviate by Fark and Wither minimal standard random deviate, minimal standard plus shuffle	
/.1	1 an 1	random deviate, minimai standard pius snume	

7.1 ran2 random deviate by L'Ecuyer long period plus s	huffle
7.1 ran3 random deviate by Knuth subtractive method	ilaliic
7.2 expdev exponential random deviates	
7.2 gasdev normally distributed random deviates	
7.3 gamdev gamma-law distribution random deviates	
7.3 poidev Poisson distributed random deviates	
7.3 bnldev binomial distributed random deviates	
7.4 irbit1 random bit sequence	
1	
7.5 psdes "pseudo-DES" hashing of 64 bits	
7.5 ran4 random deviates from DES-like hashing	
7.7 sobseq Sobol's quasi-random sequence	
7.8 vegas adaptive multidimensional Monte Carlo integra	ation
7.8 rebin sample rebinning used by vegas	
7.8 miser recursive multidimensional Monte Carlo integr	ration
7.8 ranpt get random point, used by miser	
8.1 piksrt sort an array by straight insertion	
8.1 piksr2 sort two arrays by straight insertion	
8.1 shell sort an array by Shell's method	
8.2 sort sort an array by quicksort method	
8.2 sort 2 sort two arrays by quicksort method	
8.3 hpsort sort an array by heapsort method	
8.4 indexx construct an index for an array	
8.4 sort3 sort, use an index to sort 3 or more arrays	
8.4 rank construct a rank table for an array	
8.5 select find the Nth largest in an array	
8.5 selip find the Nth largest, without altering an array	
8.5 hpsel find M largest values, without altering an array	v
8.6 eclass determine equivalence classes from list	,
8.6 eclazz determine equivalence classes from procedure	
•	
9.0 scrsho graph a function to search for roots	
9.1 zbrac outward search for brackets on roots	
9.1 zbrak inward search for brackets on roots	
9.1 rtbis find root of a function by bisection	
9.2 rtflsp find root of a function by false-position	
9.2 rtsec find root of a function by secant method	
9.2 zriddr find root of a function by Ridders' method	
9.3 zbrent find root of a function by Brent's method	
9.4 rtnewt find root of a function by Newton-Raphson	
9.4 rtsafe find root of a function by Newton-Raphson and	l bisection
9.5 laguer find a root of a polynomial by Laguerre's meth	
9.5 zroots roots of a polynomial by Laguerre's method w	
deflation	
CHARLOII	
9.5 zrhqr roots of a polynomial by eigenvalue methods	

0.6		N
9.6	mnewt	Newton's method for systems of equations
9.7	lnsrch	search along a line, used by newt
9.7	newt	globally convergent multi-dimensional Newton's method
9.7	fdjac	finite-difference Jacobian, used by newt
9.7	fmin	norm of a vector function, used by newt
9.7	broydn	secant method for systems of equations
10.1	mnbrak	bracket the minimum of a function
10.1	golden	find minimum of a function by golden section search
10.2	brent	find minimum of a function by Brent's method
10.3	dbrent	find minimum of a function using derivative information
10.4	amoeba	minimize in N -dimensions by downhill simplex method
10.4	amotry	evaluate a trial point, used by amoeba
10.5	powell	minimize in N -dimensions by Powell's method
10.5	linmin	minimum of a function along a ray in N-dimensions
10.5	f1dim	function used by linmin
10.6	frprmn	minimize in N -dimensions by conjugate gradient
10.6	dlinmin	minimum of a function along a ray using derivatives
10.6	df1dim	function used by dlinmin
10.7	dfpmin	minimize in N -dimensions by variable metric method
10.8	simplx	linear programming maximization of a linear function
10.8	simp1	linear programming, used by simplx
10.8	simp2	linear programming, used by simplx
10.8	simp3	linear programming, used by simplx
10.9	anneal	traveling salesman problem by simulated annealing
10.9	revcst	cost of a reversal, used by anneal
10.9	reverse	do a reversal, used by anneal
10.9	trncst	cost of a transposition, used by anneal
10.9	trnspt	do a transposition, used by anneal
10.9	metrop	Metropolis algorithm, used by anneal
10.9	amebsa	simulated annealing in continuous spaces
10.9	amotsa	evaluate a trial point, used by amebsa
11.1	jacobi	eigenvalues and eigenvectors of a symmetric matrix
11.1	eigsrt	eigenvectors, sorts into order by eigenvalue
11.2	tred2	Householder reduction of a real, symmetric matrix
11.3	tqli	eigensolution of a symmetric tridiagonal matrix
11.5	balanc	balance a nonsymmetric matrix
11.5	elmhes	reduce a general matrix to Hessenberg form
11.6	hqr	eigenvalues of a Hessenberg matrix
12.2	four1	fast Fourier transform (FFT) in one dimension
12.2	twofft	fast Fourier transform (FF1) in one dimension fast Fourier transform of two real functions
12.3	realft	fast Fourier transform of a single real function
12.3	sinft	fast sine transform
12.3	cosft1	fast cosine transform with endpoints
12.3	cosft2	"staggered" fast cosine transform
14.5	COST 62	staggered fast cosmic transform

12.4	fourn	fast Fourier transform in multidimensions
12.5	rlft3	FFT of real data in two or three dimensions
12.6	fourfs	FFT for huge data sets on external media
12.6	fourew	rewind and permute files, used by fourfs
		, ,
13.1	convlv	convolution or deconvolution of data using FFT
13.2	correl	correlation or autocorrelation of data using FFT
13.4	spctrm	power spectrum estimation using FFT
13.6	memcof	evaluate maximum entropy (MEM) coefficients
13.6	fixrts	reflect roots of a polynomial into unit circle
13.6	predic	linear prediction using MEM coefficients
13.7	evlmem	power spectral estimation from MEM coefficients
13.8	period	power spectrum of unevenly sampled data
13.8	fasper	power spectrum of unevenly sampled larger data sets
13.8	spread	extirpolate value into array, used by fasper
13.9	dftcor	compute endpoint corrections for Fourier integrals
13.9	dftint	high-accuracy Fourier integrals
13.10	wt1	one-dimensional discrete wavelet transform
13.10	daub4	Daubechies 4-coefficient wavelet filter
13.10	pwtset	initialize coefficients for pwt
13.10	pwt	partial wavelet transform
13.10	wtn	multidimensional discrete wavelet transform
14.1	moment	calculate moments of a data set
14.2	ttest	Student's t-test for difference of means
14.2	avevar	calculate mean and variance of a data set
14.2	tutest	Student's t-test for means, case of unequal variances
14.2	tptest	Student's t-test for means, case of paired data
14.2	ftest	F-test for difference of variances
14.3	chsone	chi-square test for difference between data and model
14.3	chstwo	chi-square test for difference between two data sets
14.3	ksone	Kolmogorov-Smirnov test of data against model
14.3	kstwo	Kolmogorov-Smirnov test between two data sets
14.3	probks	Kolmogorov-Smirnov probability function
14.4	cntab1	contingency table analysis using chi-square
14.4	cntab2	contingency table analysis using entropy measure
14.5	pearsn	Pearson's correlation between two data sets
14.6	spear	Spearman's rank correlation between two data sets
14.6	crank	replaces array elements by their rank
14.6	kendl1	correlation between two data sets, Kendall's tau
14.6	kendl2	contingency table analysis using Kendall's tau
14.7	ks2d1s	K-S test in two dimensions, data vs. model
14.7	quadct	count points by quadrants, used by ks2d1s
14.7	quadvl	quadrant probabilities, used by ks2d1s
14.7	ks2d2s	K-S test in two dimensions, data vs. data
14.8	savgol	Savitzky-Golay smoothing coefficients

15.2	fit	least-squares fit data to a straight line
15.3	fitexy	fit data to a straight line, errors in both x and y
15.3	chixy	used by fitexy to calculate a χ^2
15.4	lfit	general linear least-squares fit by normal equations
15.4	covsrt	rearrange covariance matrix, used by lfit
15.4	svdfit	linear least-squares fit by singular value decomposition
15.4	svdvar	variances from singular value decomposition
15.4	fpoly	fit a polynomial using lfit or svdfit
15.4	fleg	fit a Legendre polynomial using lfit or svdfit
15.5	mrqmin	nonlinear least-squares fit, Marquardt's method
15.5	mrqcof	used by mrqmin to evaluate coefficients
15.5	fgauss	fit a sum of Gaussians using mrqmin
15.7	medfit	fit data to a straight line robustly, least absolute deviation
15.7	rofunc	fit data robustly, used by medfit
16.1	rk4	integrate one step of ODEs, fourth-order Runge-Kutta
16.1	rkdumb	integrate ODEs by fourth-order Runge-Kutta
16.2	rkqs	integrate one step of ODEs with accuracy monitoring
16.2	rkck	Cash-Karp-Runge-Kutta step used by rkqs
16.2	odeint	integrate ODEs with accuracy monitoring
16.3	mmid	integrate ODEs by modified midpoint method
16.4	bsstep	integrate ODEs, Bulirsch-Stoer step
16.4	pzextr	polynomial extrapolation, used by bsstep
16.4	rzextr	rational function extrapolation, used by bsstep
16.5	stoerm	integrate conservative second-order ODEs
16.6	stiff	integrate stiff ODEs by fourth-order Rosenbrock
16.6	jacobn	sample Jacobian routine for stiff
16.6	derivs	sample derivatives routine for stiff
16.6	simpr	integrate stiff ODEs by semi-implicit midpoint rule
16.6	stifbs	integrate stiff ODEs, Bulirsch-Stoer step
17.1	shoot	solve two point boundary value problem by shooting
17.2	shootf	ditto, by shooting to a fitting point
17.3	solvde	two point boundary value problem, solve by relaxation
17.3	bksub	backsubstitution, used by solvde
17.3	pinvs	diagonalize a sub-block, used by solvde
17.3	red	reduce columns of a matrix, used by solvde
17.4	sfroid	spheroidal functions by method of solvde
17.4	difeq	spheroidal matrix coefficients, used by sfroid
17.4	sphoot	spheroidal functions by method of shoot
17.4	sphfpt	spheroidal functions by method of shootf
18.1	fred2	solve linear Fredholm equations of the second kind
18.1	fredin	interpolate solutions obtained with fred2
18.2	voltra	linear Volterra equations of the second kind
18.3	wwghts	quadrature weights for an arbitrarily singular kernel
18.3	kermom	sample routine for moments of a singular kernel

xxvi

18.3	quadmx	sample routine for a quadrature matrix
18.3	fredex	example of solving a singular Fredholm equation
19.5	sor	elliptic PDE solved by successive overrelaxation method
19.6	mglin	linear elliptic PDE solved by multigrid method
19.6	rstrct	half-weighting restriction, used by mglin, mgfas
19.6	interp	bilinear prolongation, used by mglin, mgfas
19.6	addint	interpolate and add, used by mglin
19.6	slvsml	solve on coarsest grid, used by mglin
19.6	relax	Gauss-Seidel relaxation, used by mglin
19.6	resid	calculate residual, used by mglin
19.6	сору	utility used by mglin, mgfas
19.6	fill0	utility used by mglin
19.6	mgfas	nonlinear elliptic PDE solved by multigrid method
19.6	relax2	Gauss-Seidel relaxation, used by mgfas
19.6	slvsm2	solve on coarsest grid, used by mgfas
19.6	lop	applies nonlinear operator, used by mgfas
19.6	matadd	utility used by mgfas
19.6	matsub	utility used by mgfas
19.6	anorm2	utility used by mgfas
20.1	machar	diagnose computer's floating arithmetic
20.1 20.2	machar igray	diagnose computer's floating arithmetic Gray code and its inverse
		•
20.2	igray	Gray code and its inverse
20.2 20.3	igray icrc1	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc
20.2 20.3 20.3	igray icrc1 icrc	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.3	igray icrc1 icrc decchk	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.3 20.4	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.3 20.4 20.4	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak hufapp	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code append bits to a Huffman code, used by hufmak
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.4	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak hufapp hufenc	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code append bits to a Huffman code, used by hufmak use Huffman code to encode and compress a character
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.4	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak hufapp hufenc hufdec	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code append bits to a Huffman code, used by hufmak use Huffman code to encode and compress a character use Huffman code to decode and decompress a character
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.5	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak hufapp hufenc hufdec arcmak	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code append bits to a Huffman code, used by hufmak use Huffman code to encode and compress a character use Huffman code to decode and decompress a character construct an arithmetic code
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.5 20.5	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak hufapp hufenc hufdec arcmak arcode	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code append bits to a Huffman code, used by hufmak use Huffman code to encode and compress a character use Huffman code to decode and decompress a character construct an arithmetic code encode or decode a character using arithmetic coding
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.5	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak hufapp hufenc hufdec arcmak arcode arcsum	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code append bits to a Huffman code, used by hufmak use Huffman code to encode and compress a character use Huffman code to decode and decompress a character construct an arithmetic code encode or decode a character using arithmetic coding add integer to byte string, used by arcode
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.6	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak hufapp hufenc hufdec arcmak arcode arcsum mpops	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code append bits to a Huffman code, used by hufmak use Huffman code to encode and compress a character use Huffman code to decode and decompress a character construct an arithmetic code encode or decode a character using arithmetic coding add integer to byte string, used by arcode multiple precision arithmetic, simpler operations multiple precision multiply, using FFT methods multiple precision reciprocal
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.6	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak hufapp hufenc hufdec arcmak arcode arcsum mpops mpmul	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code append bits to a Huffman code, used by hufmak use Huffman code to encode and compress a character use Huffman code to decode and decompress a character construct an arithmetic code encode or decode a character using arithmetic coding add integer to byte string, used by arcode multiple precision arithmetic, simpler operations multiple precision multiply, using FFT methods
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.6 20.6	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak hufapp hufenc hufdec arcmak arcode arcsum mpops mpmul mpinv	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code append bits to a Huffman code, used by hufmak use Huffman code to encode and compress a character use Huffman code to decode and decompress a character construct an arithmetic code encode or decode a character using arithmetic coding add integer to byte string, used by arcode multiple precision arithmetic, simpler operations multiple precision multiply, using FFT methods multiple precision reciprocal
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.6 20.6 20.6	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak hufapp hufenc hufdec arcmak arcode arcsum mpops mpmul mpinv mpdiv	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code append bits to a Huffman code, used by hufmak use Huffman code to encode and compress a character use Huffman code to decode and decompress a character construct an arithmetic code encode or decode a character using arithmetic coding add integer to byte string, used by arcode multiple precision arithmetic, simpler operations multiple precision multiply, using FFT methods multiple precision reciprocal multiple precision divide and remainder
20.2 20.3 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.6 20.6 20.6 20.6	igray icrc1 icrc decchk hufmak hufapp hufenc hufdec arcmak arcode arcsum mpops mpmul mpinv mpdiv mpsqrt	Gray code and its inverse cyclic redundancy checksum, used by icrc cyclic redundancy checksum decimal check digit calculation or verification construct a Huffman code append bits to a Huffman code, used by hufmak use Huffman code to encode and compress a character use Huffman code to decode and decompress a character construct an arithmetic code encode or decode a character using arithmetic coding add integer to byte string, used by arcode multiple precision arithmetic, simpler operations multiple precision multiply, using FFT methods multiple precision reciprocal multiple precision divide and remainder multiple precision square root